


4) E.g., the Civil Code of Ukraine (2003), Art. 617, the Civil Code of Germany (1881), Sec. 206.


8) Ibid., p. 422.

9) Ibid., p. 423.


12) E.g., the UK Civil Evidence Act (1995); the French Civil Procedure Code (1806), Art. 9-11; the German Code of Civil Procedure (1881), Sec. 303a, 284, 286.


19) Ibid., Art. 9 (2).


23) The Indian Contract Act (1872), Sec. 56.


25) Regarding press reports see, e.g.: Scaforn International BV & Orion Metal BVBA v. Exma CPI SA, decision of the Commercial Court Tongeren (Belgium) dated 25 January 2005,

27) E.g., the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine ‘On approval of the accounting of fire events’ procedure’ (2003).

28) E.g., the Civil Code of Ukraine (2003), Art. 617.


32) E.g., the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine ‘On approval of the accounting of fire events’ procedure’ (2003).


34) E.g., FIDIC Red Book (1999), Art. 19.2.


47) UCC, ‘Regulation on certifying force majeure circumstances by the Ukrainian Chamber of Commerce and regional chambers of commerce’ (in Ukrainian) (2014), Art. 6.9.


51) E.g., decision of the High Commercial Court of Ukraine dated 7 December 2016 in the case 904/4470/16.


55) Ibid. p. 8
56) Ibid.